

## Message Text

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S E C R E T STATE 106353

LIMDIS FOR AMB EASUM

FOLLOWING REPEAT PARIS 13369 ACTION STATE INFO NDJAMENA  
TRIPOLI NIAMEY YAOUNDE CAIRO KHARTOUM LAGOS DAKAR DIA APR 25.

QUOTE K E C R E T PARIS 13369

LIMDIS

E.O. 11652: XGDS-1  
TAGS: PEPR, MOPS, CH, FR  
SUBJ: CHAD SITUATION: GLOOMY VIEW FROM THE ELYSEE

1. ON APRIL 25 CHARGE ACCOMPANIED BY POLITICAL OFFICER  
CALLED ON PRESIDENT GISCARD'S ADVISOR ON AFRICAN  
AFFAIRS, RENE JOURNIAC, FOR A DISCUSSION OF RECENT  
CHAD DEVELOPMENTS. JOURNIAC, NEVER KNOWN FOR HIS  
OPTIMISM IN ANY CASE, WAS PARTICULARLY GLOOMY ABOUT THE  
CURRENT CHAD SITUATION WHICH HE DESCRIBED AS "VERY  
BAD." FRENCH TROOPS CAN TAKE ON FROLINAT SOLDIERS  
WELL ENOUGH, HE SAID, BUT THEY CAN'T DO THE JOB ALONE  
AND AFTER THE COLLAPSE AT FAYA THERE IS ALMOST NO CHAD  
ARMY TO SPEAK OF. THE FRENCH IN NDJAMENA ARE PRESSING

SECRET

SECRET

PAGE 02 STATE 106353

THE GOC TO PROVIDE RECRUITS FOR TRAINING BUT THE  
GOC CAN'T COME UP WITH THE MEN. IN THE PRESENT SITUA-  
TION NO ONE WANTS TO COMMIT THEMSELVES TO THE GOVERN-  
MENT.

2. THE REAL PROBLEM, HOWEVER, IS LESS IN THE PURELY  
MILITARY SITUATION WHICH FRENCH TROOPS MAY WELL BE ABLE

TO STABILIZE, BUT IN THE DETERIORATION OF THE POLITICAL CLIMATE BEHIND THE DEFENSE LINE. POWERFUL RADIO TRANSMITTERS ARE BROADCASTING FROLINAT PROPAGANDA OUT OF LIBYA TO GOOD EFFECT. THERE HAVE BEEN ANTI-GOVERNMENT AND ANTI-FRENCH DEMONSTRATIONS IN A NUMBER OF PLACES AND THE SITUATION IN ABACHE AND NDJAMENA WHERE THERE ARE LARGE MUSLIM POPULATIONS IS PARTICULARLY WORRISOME. (JOURNIAC DESCRIBED NDJAMENA AS 80 PER CENT MUSLIM.) A GENERAL STRIKE HAS BEEN CALLED FOR THURSDAY. SECURITY COULD GET OUT OF HAND IN NDJAMENA WHICH JOURNIAC SAID WAS DEFENDED ONLY BY TWO COMPANIES OF SOLDIERS AND DID NOT HAVE EFFECTIVE POLICE.

3. JOURNIAC SAID THAT THE VISIT OF LIBYAN FOREIGN MINISTER TURAYKI TO PARIS HAD PRODUCED THE COMMUNICATION FROM QADHAFI TO FROLINAT CHARGING IT WITH HAVING BROKEN THE CEASEFIRE, BUT THAT IT WAS NOT OTHERWISE PRODUCTIVE. TURAYKI HAD TAKEN A FIRM POSITION ACCUSING MALLOUM OF RESPONSIBILITY FOR THE CONTINUED DETERIORATION OF THE SITUATION BY NOT ADHERING TO THE SEBHA AND BENGAZI AGREEMENTS. LIBYAN SUPPORT OF FROLINAT CONTINUES UNABATED.

4. JOURNIAC SAID THE FRENCH GOAL ALL ALONG HAS BEEN TO STABILIZE THE MILITARY SITUATION SO THAT A POLITICAL SOLUTION COULD TAKE FORM. UNDER PRESENT CIRCUMSTANCES  
SECRET

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PAGE 03 STATE 106353

A SOLUTION THROUGH SHUFFLING THE CHAD GOVERNMENT SEEMS OUT OF THE QUESTION. IN ITS PRESENT WEAKENED STATE THERE IS LITTLE INTEREST AMONG POLITICAL FIGURES IN RALLYING TO THE GOVERNMENT. AND AFTER ITS MILITARY AND NOW POLITICAL/SUBVERSIVE SUCCESSES FROLINAT APPEARS LESS WILLING THAN EVER FOR COMPROMISE.

5. ON THE INTERNATIONAL LEVEL JOURNIAC SAID THAT FRENCH ACTIONS IN SUPPORT OF THE GOC WERE APPROVED BY MODERATE AFRICAN STATES WHICH SEE LIBYA AS THE AGENT OF RUSSIA IN NORTHERN AFRICA. NONE SEEM WILLING OR ABLE, HOWEVER, TO EXERT EFFECTIVE PRESSURE ON LIBYA. NIGERIA MIGHT BE IN A POSITION TO DO SO IN THE LONGER TERM AND SHOULD DO SO BECAUSE IT IS CLEARLY NOT IN NIGERIA'S INTEREST TO HAVE A RADICAL REVOLUTIONARY CHAD NEXT DOOR.

6. CHARGE REVIEWED BRIEFLY WHAT WE HAD TRIED TO DO TO HELP CHAD IN THE WAY OF MILITARY EQUIPMENT AND NOTED THAT THERE DID NOT APPEAR TO BE ANYTHING FURTHER WHICH WE COULD DO AT THIS TIME. JOURNIAC ACCEPTED THIS WITHOUT COMMENT, BUT SUGGESTED THAT WE MIGHT HELP CHAD BY

USING OUR INFLUENCE WITH THE NIGERIANS TO EXPLAIN THE  
REALITIES OF THE SITUATION. GAMMON UNQUOTE  
VANCE

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